

Resource



Possible indicators of vicarious trauma

	Personally	Professionally	Organisationally
Physically	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fatigued Hypervigilance Impaired immune system Rapid heartbeat Changes in breathing Sleep & appetite disturbances 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of concentration Use of negative coping mechanisms Difficulty in “switching off” 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased absenteeism & sick leave Being late
Sensorily	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Flashbacks Sensory overload 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dissociation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Negative sense of workplace
Emotionally	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Powerlessness Anxiety Guilt Fear Sadness Shut down Hopelessness Mistrust 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lack of satisfaction with work Diminished empathy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apathy Detachment or over attachment to organisation
Cognitively	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Self-doubt Isolation from friends and family Loss of interest in a range of tasks, hobbies & life 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Projection Counter transference Increased mistakes Withdrawal from colleagues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Low morale Staff conflict Irresponsible practice Negative attitude Constant questioning of work
Reflectively	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decreased self esteem Questioning core beliefs and meaning of life 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduced reflective capacity Poor communication Decreased confidence Setting perfectionist standards 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Faulty judgements Avoidance of organizational tasks